### DES Waste Management Division 29 Hazen Drive; PO Box 95 Concord, NH 03302-0095

June 23, 2022 Landfill Inspection Campton-Thornton Municipal Landfill Route 175 Thornton, NH 03285

NHDES Site #: 199101060
Project Type: Groundwater Management
Project Number: 2690
Permit No. DES-SW-TP-94-021

Prepared For:
Town of Thornton
16 Merrill Access Road
Thornton, NH 03285
Phone Number: (603) 726-8168

RP Contact Name: Desiree Mahurin RP Contact Email: townadmin@thorntonnh.org

Prepared By:
Emery & Garrett Groundwater Investigations,
A Division of GZA
P.O. Box 1578
Meredith, NH 03253
Phone Number: (603) 279-4425

Contact Name: Ryan Allen
Contact Email: ryan.allen@gza.com

Date of Report: July 19, 2022



GEOTECHNICAL

ECOLOGICAL

CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

PO Box 1578

56 Main Street

www.gza.com

Meredith, NH 03253

Tel: 603-279-4425 Fax: 603.279.8717



VIA EMAIL: townadmin@thorntonnh.org

toc.cp@camptonnh.org dobellsworth@gmail.com

July 19, 2022

Project Nos.: 33.0083078.08, 33.0083078.09, 33.0083078.10

Solid Waste Management Bureau State of New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services 29 Hazen Drive, P.O. Box 95 Concord, NH 03302-0095

Re: Campton-Thornton Municipal Landfill – June 2022 Landfill Inspection Permit No. DES-SW-TP-94-021

To Whom it May Concern,

Emery & Garrett Groundwater Investigations (EGGI), a Division of GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. (GZA), performed the Landfill Gas Monitoring and Inspection at the Campton-Thornton Landfill on June 23, 2022. The Campton-Thornton Landfill (**Permit No. DES-SW-TP-94-021**) is monitored in accordance with Groundwater Management **Permit No. GWP-199101060-T-006**, which was issued on April 26, 2022. Please find attached, the NHDES landfill inspection report and summary of landfill gas monitoring results for the Campton-Thornton Municipal Landfill.

I hope you find this information responsive to your needs. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Best Regards,

EMERY & GARRETT GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATIONS, A DIVISION OF GZA

Ryan Allen

Senior Project Manager

James M. Emery, P.G.

Principal/District Office Manager

Senior Hydrogeologist

RPA/DJT:bar

Attachments:

NHDES Post-closure Landfill Inspection Report

Campton-Thornton Municipal Landfill Summary of Landfill Gas Monitoring Results

A. Site Information	B. Contact Info	ormatio	n							
Facility Name: Campton-Thornton Municipal	Permittee Name	: Town	of Tho	ornton						
Landfill										
Address: NH Rte. 175	Address:16 Mer	rill Acc	cess Ro	oad						
Date Waste Receipt Stopped: December 21, 1994	Phone #: 603-726-8168									
Closure Date: 1997 Cap Date: 12/1997	Contact Person:	Desire	e Mahi	urin						
Cap Design:										
Soil: □										
Paper Fiber: □										
Geomembrane:										
LLDPE: X										
HDPE: □										
Other: describe										
Permit #: DES-SW-TP-94-021	Inspected by: Ry	von A11	212	Dot	e: 6/23/2	022				
	inding	yan And	211	Dai	e. 0/23/2	022				
		a landfil	II [Cmo.	nt Duo	mom etc	19				
Is the Facility owner receiving funding from the State	e for closure of the	e randin	ii [Gra	III Prog	ram, etc.	] (				
☐ Yes X No										
If yes, provide the funding source.										
	orcement									
Is the Facility under any enforcement action?	□ Yes X	No								
If yes, check the appropriate box:										
Notice of Finding; □: Letter of Deficiency; □: Adm	inistrative Order;	□: Adı	ministi	rative F	ine; □					
Other:										
If yes, provide status of enforcement:										
E. Off-Ca	p Features									
If damage is present, indicate if damage is Minor or I	Major then use Sec	ction H	to pro	vide ad	ditional					
information as necessary.										
[Minor damage = no immediate repair needed, but sh	ould be repaired o	or watch	ned du	ring the	e year]					
[Major damage = requires immediate repair and subm	nittal of a work sc	ope to c	onduc	t repair	·]					
		Yes	No	NA	Minor	Major				
(1) Is there adequate access control [e.g., fend	cing or natural	Χ								
boundaries]?										
(2) Are perimeter warning signs present?		Χ								
(3) Is the access road(s) in good condition?		Χ								
(4) Is the retention/infiltration basin(s) in good co				Χ						
(5) Is the drainage system in good working order		Χ								
(6) Are all culverts intact and free of obstructions	s?	Χ								
(7) Are all under-the-cap drain outlets in good co	ondition?			Χ						
(8) Are all of the soil gas probes in good condition	on?	Х								
(9) Were there any landfill odors detected at the			Χ							

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		Yes	No	NA	Mino	r N	Major
(10)	Is the Gas Management System: X Passive □ Active						
(11)	If the cap has an active gas collections system, are all			Х			
	components of the system in good working order?						
	Date system last tested:						
(12)	Is the soil gas cutoff trench performing as designed?			Χ			
(13)	Are all of the groundwater monitoring wells in good	Х					
	condition?						
(14)	Were any leachate break-outs observed?		Χ				
(15)	Is there evidence of damaged/weakened vegetation?		Х				
(16)	Has any off-cap portion of the site, during this or past						
	monitoring periods, been used for activities other than post-	Х					
	closure? Explain in Sec. H.						
(17)	Other observations?:		Χ				
	F. Cap Features						
If dam	age is present, indicate damage as Minor or Major then use Sect	ion H to	provi	de addi	itional		
	nation if necessary.		•				
[Mino	r damage = no immediate repair needed, but should be repaired	or watch	ed du	ring the	e year]		
	r damage = requires immediate repair and submittal of a work so						
		Yes	No	NA	Mino	r N	Major
(1)	Is the vegetative layer in good condition?	Х					
	When was the landfill last mowed? Fall 2021						
(2)	Are all landfill side slopes in good condition?	Χ					
(3)	Is there evidence of erosion?		Χ				
(4)	Has cap settlement been uniform?	Х					
(5)	Are there depressions in the cap's surface?		Χ				
(6)	Is there evidence of damage due to burrowing animals?		X				
(7)	Is there evidence of damage due to unauthorized access?		X				
(8)	Is there any blockage of the drainage swales?		X				
(9)	Do All drainage swales have positive drainage?	Х					
(10)	Are all culverts intact and free of obstructions?	X					
(11)	Are all landfill gas vents in good condition?	X					
(12)	Are there any leachate break-outs present?		Χ				
(13)	Is the landfill cap used for other than post-closure	Х					
()	monitoring and maintenance? Explain in Sec. H.						
(14)	Is the access road across the landfill cap in good condition?			Х			
(15)	The overall condition of the cap? [circle one]	(Good)	Fair	Poor			
(16)	Other:						
(-0)							
	G. Reporting Requirements	1					
					Yes	No	NA
(1)	Was a report submitted to the DES for the prior monitoring pe	riod?			X	_ ,0	1111
(2)	Was there any reported damage [minor or major] to the cappin	e		X			

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	previous report?			
		Yes	No	NA
(3)	If damage to the cap is being reported for the current monitoring period, is the			Χ
	damage similar to the previous monitoring period.			
(4)	Is an instrument survey of the cap required?		Χ	
	[If required, attach a settlement data summary table.]			
(5)	Is the owner required to monitor methane generation from the landfill?	Χ		
(6)	For this monitoring period have methane levels exceeded 25% of the LEL inside		Χ	
	any on or off-site structures?			
(7)	For this monitoring period have methane levels exceeded 50% of the LEL at the		Χ	
	property line?			
(8)	For this monitoring period have methane levels exceeded 10% of the LEL in the		Χ	
	ambient air at the property line?			
(9)	Are there any trends in the methane data thus far collected?		Χ	
	[If yes, please provide an explanation in Section H.]			
(10)	Is the Facility in compliance with its Groundwater Management Permit?	Χ		
(11)	For this monitoring period, are there any AGQS violations?	Χ		
(12)	Has the landfill been used in the past for activities other than post-closure		Χ	
	monitoring and maintenance? [Explain using Sec. H.]			
(13)	Other:			
(14)	Other:			
Attach	summary table of all settlement data collected to date, if applicable			

Attach summary table of all methane data collected to date, if applicable

Attach summary table [only] of all water quality data collected to date.

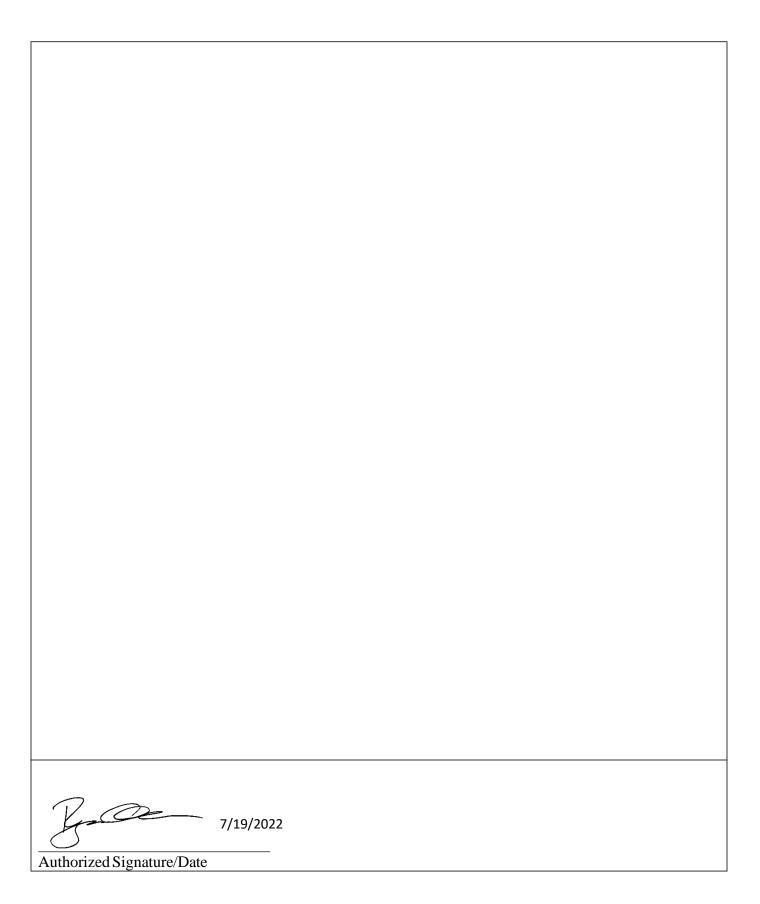
Attach a site plan, **only** if a plan has **not** previously been submitted.

[Note: Submittal of cap and/or vent construction details is no longer necessary]

#### H. Comments and Recommendations

- E (16) A transfer station is operated on-site in an off-cap location.
- F (13) -- Overhead powerlines cross the landfill cap.
- G (11) Data collected in 2021 indicate that the concentrations of arsenic and manganese at certain downgradient locations from the landfill continue to exceed their AGQS. Iron is also elevated in these downgradient monitoring locations. For further details, please refer to the 2021 Application for Groundwater Management Permit Renewal – Campton-Thornton Municipal Landfill, prepared by EGGI, dated December 16, 2021.

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Table 1 - Gas Monitoring Data
Campton-Thornton Landfill - Thornton, New Hampshire

	GMW-1 GMW-2			GMW-3			GMW-4			Property Line			Scale House			Recycling Shed					
Date	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>	% LEL	% O <sub>2</sub>	% CO <sub>2</sub>
5/18/2011	0	20.0	0.1	0	20.1	0.1	0	20.2	0.1	0	20.0	0.2	0	20.3	0.1	0	20.4	0.1	0	20.4	0.1
12/20/2011	0	20.0	1.4	0	21.1	0.0	0	21.0	0.0	0	20.4	0.7	0	20.9	0.1	0	20.9	0.1	0	20.9	0.1
3/15/2012	0	19.5	1.5	0	19.8	0.8	0	20.9	0.1	0	18.3	1.8	0	20.9	0.1	0	0.0	Closed	0	0.0	Closed
9/27/2012	0	20.6	0.0	0	20.6	0.0	0	20.5	0.0	0	20.1	0.2	0	20.4	0.0	0	0.0	Closed	0	0.0	Closed
6/27/2013	0	20.2	0.0	0	20.1	0.0	0	20.1	0.0	0	20.0	0.1	0	20.1	0.0	0	20.1	0.0	0	20.1	0.0
12/10/2013	0	19.2	2.0	0	19.0	1.0	0	19.9	0.7	0	17.4	3.1	0	20.8	0.1	0	21.0	0.1	0	20.9	0.1
6/25/2014	0	19.3	0.2	0	18.5	8.0	0	18.5	0.5	0	17.5	1.2	0	19.4	0.0	0	19.5	0.0	0	19.5	0.0
12/5/2014	0	19.8	1.7	0	20.2	0.9	0	20.9	0.2	0	19.2	1.8	0	20.8	0.1	0	21.0	0.1	0	20.9	0.1
6/23/2015	0	20.5	0.9	0	19.4	0.9	0	19.8	0.3	0	17.8	1.5	0	20.4	0.0	0	20.4	0.0	0	20.4	0.0
12/9/2015	0	20.7	0.1	0	20.6	0.1	0	20.5	0.1	0	20.8	0.1	0	20.8	0.1	0	20.4	0.2	0	20.4	0.1
6/27/2016	0	20.5	0.0	0	20.6	0.0	0	20.7	0.0	0	20.2	0.0	0	20.3	0.0	0	20.8	0.0	0	20.8	0.0
12/20/2016	0	21.6	0.1	0	21.7	0.1	0	21.3	0.1	0	21.8	0.1	0	21.8	0.1	0	20.9	0.1	0	20.9	0.1
6/27/2017	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0
12/4/2017	0	21.1	0.0	0	20.9	0.0	0	20.9	0.0	0	21.3	0.0	0	21.2	0.0	0	20.7	0.1	0	20.8	0.0
6/5/2018	0	21.1	0.0	0	21.1	0.0	0	20.9	0.1	0	21.0	0.0	0	21.0	0.0	0	21.0	0.0	0	21.1	0.0
12/7/2018	0	20.8	0.1	0	20.5	0.1	0	21.5	0.1	0	21.5	0.1	0	21.6	0.1	0	21.5	0.1	0	21.3	0.1
6/12/2019	0	20.5	0.1	0	20.5	0.0	0	20.5	0.1	0	20.0	0.3	0	20.4	0.0	0	20.6	0.0	0	20.6	0.0
12/12/2019	0	20.5	0.2	0	19.7	0.8	0	21.0	0.1	0	19.3	1.5	0	20.5	0.1	0	20.8	0.1	0	20.9	0.1
6/16/2020	0	20.3	1.0	0	20.3	0.7	0	20.6	0.2	0	18.7	1.3	0	21.1	0.0	0	21.3	0.0	0	21.4	0.0
12/14/2020	0	21.0	0.4	0	20.2	0.1	0	19.9	0.5	0	18.8	2.2	0	21.5	0.0	0	20.6	0.1	0	20.6	0.1
6/23/2021	0	21.1	0.0	0	21.0	0.0	0	21.5	0.0	0	20.8	0.0	0	20.9	0.0	0	21.4	0.0	0	21.5	0.0
12/15/2021	0	19.6	1.4	0	19.7	0.9	0	20.3	0.2	0	18.6	2.3	0	20.8	0.0	0	20.3	0.2	0	20.5	0.1
6/23/2022	0	20.9	0.1	0	20.9	0.0	0	20.8	0.1	0	20.0	0.8	0	20.9	0.0	0	20.9	0.0	0	21.0	0.0

The gas monitoring data presented in this table were collected by EGGI staff using a Landtec GA-90 or GEM 2000 Landfill Gas Meter.